# Firmware RAIM



# RECEIVER AUTONOMOUS INTEGRITY MONITORING (RAIM)

NovAtel's RAIM algorithm provides receiver autonomous integrity monitoring for broadcast GNSS signals. Developed based on RTCA DO-229D (2006), the primary purpose of RAIM is for aviation navigation systems requiring signal and position integrity during various stages of flight. RAIM employs Fault Detection and Exclusion (FDE) which uses redundant pseudorange measurements to detect and exclude faulty signals that may cause positioning instability. The position solution is recomputed to ensure continuous operation in the presence of a GNSS failure. The use of NovAtel RAIM functionality is not restricted to aviation applications, as users can customize parameters to meet the requirements of their specific application that requires continuous operational confirmation.

The benefits of RAIM are apparent when individual satellites experience pseudorange measurement errors that would otherwise cause significant positioning error. Figure 1 shows induced pseudorange errors to satellite measurements over time using a GNSS Simulator. Figure 2 shows the corresponding horizontal positioning error when no integrity monitoring is applied to the satellite measurements.

Figure 3 shows the optimized positioning error when RAIM is used. In this case the RAIM algorithm is able to detect the pseudorange anomaly and eliminate it from the position solution. The receiver is then able to recalculate the position with the bad pseudorange removed, and produce a position with far less error.

Figure 1: Injected Pseudorange Error
Injected Psuedorange Error



Figure 2: Positioning Error Without RAIM

Horizontal Position Error Without RAIM

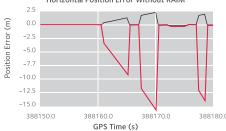
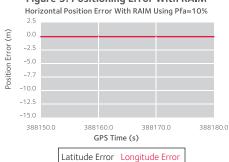


Figure 3: Positioning Error With RAIM



### **BENEFITS AND FEATURES**

- + Improved GNSS system integrity
- + Improved position solution
- + User alerts when RAIM is not available

If you require more information about Firmware, visit www.novatel.com/products/firmware-options

For the most recent details of this product visit www.novatel.com/products/firmware-options/raim/

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